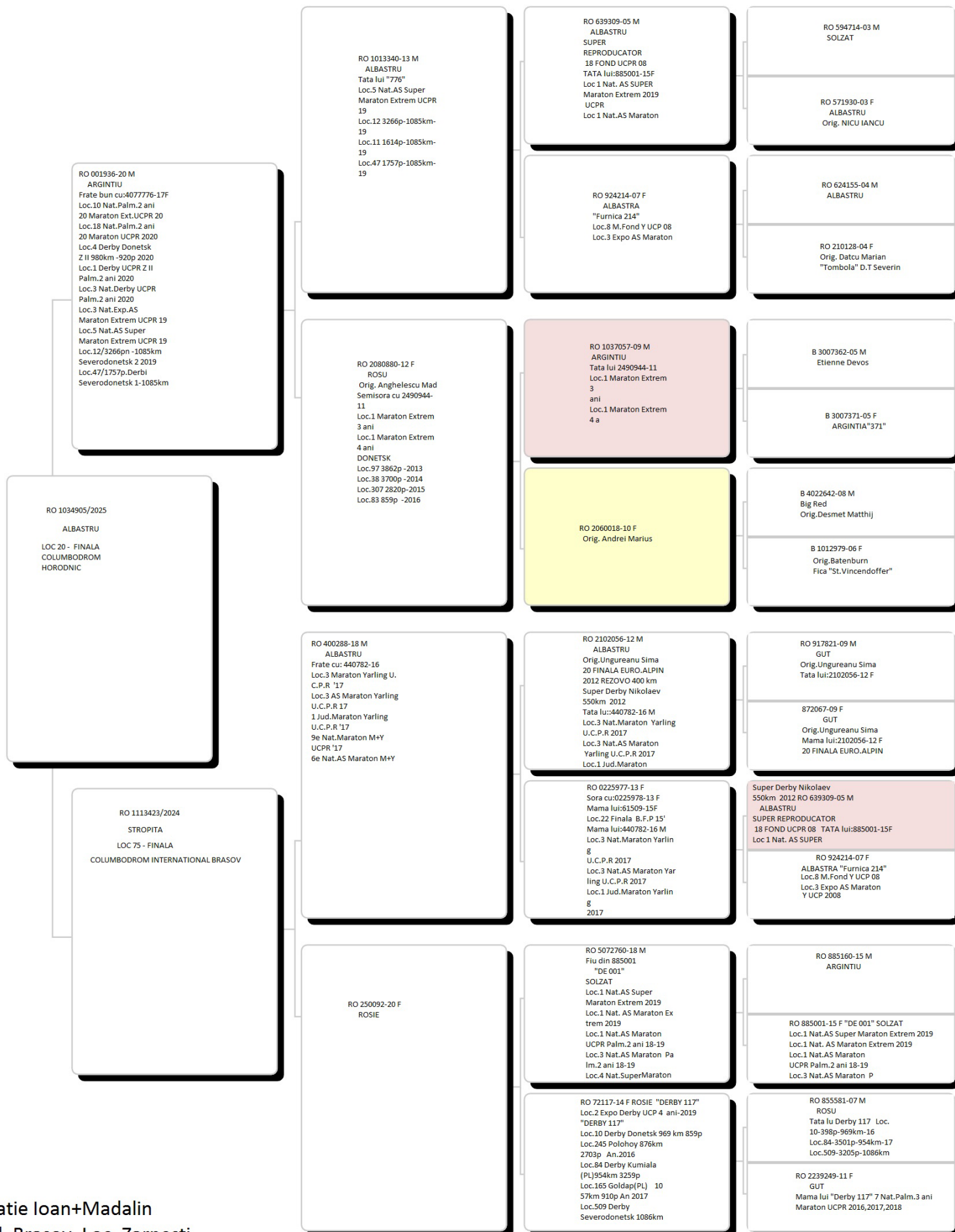




Stylized signature or logo.